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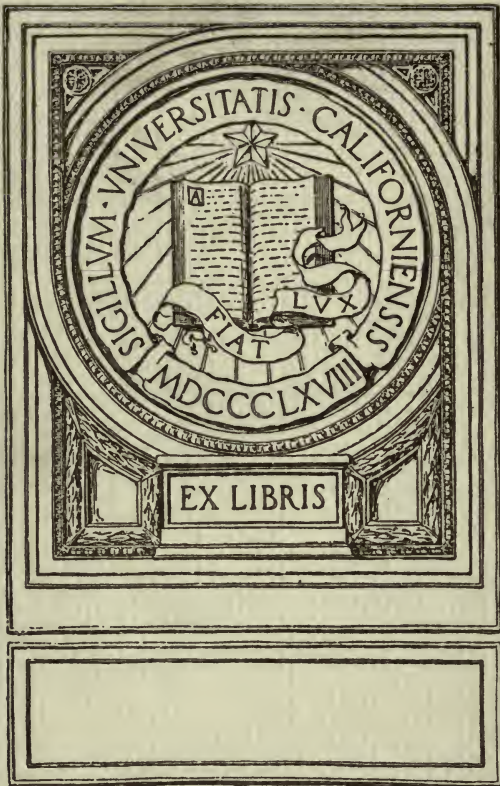
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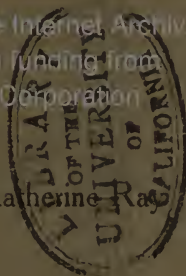
Wisconsin Free Library Commission
American Social Questions
No. 2

The Immigration Problem

A Bibliography

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By Mary Katherine Ray



Madison, Wisconsin
January, 1909

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Outline

The Immigration Problem

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Introduction

This bibliography is the second of a series upon American Social Questions prepared by the students of the Wisconsin Library School, Class of 1908, and submitted by them in fulfillment of the requirements for graduation. The aim in publishing the bibliographies is to supply carefully chosen reading references to up-to-date books and recent magazines bearing on urgent questions which are before the people. These questions have all aroused general popular interest and are widely discussed. Among them are The Negro, Poverty, Excessive Wealth, Municipal Government, the Increase of Crime, and the Labor Problem. Although the mass of material which has accumulated on all of these questions is considerable the lists have been kept small and the references carefully selected and annotated with the needs of the small library in view.

It is hoped that the series will furnish guides to the best literature and be of use to those desiring to look up special points or to read in an orderly way. Popular articles are given for those who would become familiar with the main issues only, as well as scientific material for those who would study more thoroughly.

Interesting subjects for high school and literary society debates will be found in considering the

effectiveness of various methods of solving the problems. The series is also adaptable as an outline for study or discussions in civic organizations, betterment leagues, social settlement clubs, and men's clubs. The arrangement of references, by means of which each bibliography becomes a logically developed study, follows outlines supplied by Mr. Richard Henry Edwards of Madison, Wisconsin, and used in his Social Problems Group, an account of which will be found in *Charities and the Commons* for October 17, 1908. The accompanying references upon the Immigration Problem have been approved by specialists.

M. E. H.

The Immigration Problem

General Bibliography

*References marked thus are suggested for a more scientific or detailed study of the problem.

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Brandenburg, Broughton. Imported Americans. Stokes, 1904. \$1.60.

The experiences of a disguised American and his wife, studying the immigration question in Italy, on board ship, and in the settlements of New York.

Commons, J. R. Races and immigrants in America. Macmillan, 1907. \$1.50.

"Professor Commons believes that the dominant factor in American life, underlying all our political, legal, economic, ecclesiastical and moral problems, is the conflict and assimilation of races. He has shown how the heterogeneous elements that go to make up the American people have influenced our institutions." *N. Y. Times*.

Gordon, W. Evans- Alien immigrants. Scribner, 1903. \$1.50.

A description of the condition of Hebrews in European countries. The book is written from the British standpoint, but chapter 12 discusses the situation in the United States.

Grose, H. B. Aliens or Americans. N. Y. Eaton, 1906. 50c. (Young people's missionary movement).

An illustrated presentation of immigration and its problems from a religious and patriotic point of view.

— Incoming millions. Revell, 1906. 50c.

Deals with the immigrant population, and contains valuable information culled from various sources.

Hall, P. F. Immigration and its effects upon the United States. Holt, 1906. \$1.50.

One of the comprehensive books on the subject. It discusses practically all questions which have arisen and the suggestions made for avoiding the dangers.

Hunter, Robert. The immigrant (in his *Poverty*. 1905. p. 261-317. Macmillan, 25c.).

The effect of unrestricted immigration upon the people of the United States.

Munsterburg, Hugo. Problems of population (in his *The Americans*. 1904. p. 155-84. McClure, \$2.50).

Treats of the political, economic, intellectual and social aspects of American life.

New international encyclopedia. Dodd, 1903. See article on immigration v. 9, p. 830-40.

Riis, J. A. Making of an American. Macmillan, 1904. \$1.50.

A history of his own life and experiences as a foreigner.

***Ripley, W. Z.** The races of Europe. Appleton, 1899. \$6. 2 v.
A standard scientific work which gives the ethnological relations of European peoples.

Smith, R. M. Emigration and immigration. Scribner, 1890. \$1.50.

Most important investigation up to its time of the effects of immigration on the United States, political, economic, and social.

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Sumner, H. L. Immigration (in Adams, T. S. and Sumner, H. L. *Labor Problems*. 1905. p. 68-111. Macmillan, \$1.60).

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The degrading influence of immigration.

Wells, H. G. The immigrant (in his *Future in America*. 1906. p. 133-51. Harper, \$2.).

The opinions of an Englishman who sees in the immense immigration from southern and eastern Europe a danger to the United States.

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A digest of international legislation on immigration.
- Williams, William.** New immigration (in *National Conference of Charities and Corrections*, Philadelphia, 1906. p. 285-99).
Some unfavorable features and possible remedies.
- Woods, R. A.** Americans in process. Houghton, 1902. \$1.50.
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- Balch, E. G.** Our Slavic fellow-citizens. *Charities and the Commons*, April 6-Dec. 7, 1907, v. 18-19. See index for paging.
A series of articles giving results of investigation into Slavic-American conditions. Especially valuable as treating various phases of the general problem.
- Lowry, Edward.** Americans in the raw. *World's Work*, Oct., 1902, v. 4, p. 2644-55.
Their strange possessions, meager wealth, and what becomes of them.
- McLaughlin, Allan.** Immigration. *Popular Science Monthly*, June 1904, v. 65, p. 164-69.
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- Ogg, F. A.** What an immigrant inspector found in Europe. *World To-day*, Aug. 1906, v. 11, p. 803-07.
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- Progress of the world.** Editorial. *Review of Reviews*, April 1908, v. 37, p. 387-89.
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- Watchorn, Robert.** Gateway of the nations. *Outlook*, Dec 28, 1907, v. 87, p. 897-911.
As told by the Commissioner of Immigration at the port of New York.

1. Extent and character of present immigration

Books

- Grose, H. B.** Alien advance (in his *Aliens or Americans*. 1906. p. 17-29).
- Hall, P. F.** Statistical tables (in his *Immigration*. 1907. p. 339-47).
- *Immigration Restriction League.** Immigration figures for 1907. (Bulletin no. 49). These leaflets may be obtained free of charge by addressing the secretary, Fiske Building, Boston, Mass.
- *United States Immigration and Naturalization Bureau.** Annual report of the Commissioner-general. 1907.
- *United States Statistics Bureau.** (Commerce and Labor Department). Special consular reports. v. 30, Emigration to the United States. 1904.
- World almanac and encyclopedia.** 1908. New York Press Publishing Co. p. 441.

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- Are we benefiting from Hungarian immigration?** Review of Reviews, March 1906, v. 33, p. 354-56.
Reasons why it should be stopped.
- Austin, O. P.** Is the new immigration dangerous to the country? North American Review, March 1904. v. 178, p. 558-70.
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***Hall, P. F.** United States immigration laws, Act of Feb. 26, 1885, and amendments (in his *Immigration*. 1906. p. 351-68).

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***Trenor, J. J. D.** Proposals affecting immigration. *Annals of the American Academy*, July 1904, v. 24, p. 223-36.

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- Abbott, E. H.** America's welcome to the immigrant. Outlook, Oct. 4, 1902, v. 72, p. 256-64.
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- From an immigrant's logbook.** Home Missionary, Jan.-Mar. 1908, v. 81. See index for paging.
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- Gleason, A. H.** The new Ellis Island. Charities and the Commons, Oct. 5, 1907, v. 19, p. 910-12.
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- Henry, Arthur.** Among the immigrants. Scribner, March 1901, v. 29, p. 301-11.
A picturesque description of the Court of Inquiry at Ellis Island.
- Hoyt, Eleanor.** Romances of the new Americans. Everybody's, May 1903, v. 8, p. 387-99.
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- Riis, J. A.** In the gateway of nations. Century, March 1903, v. 65, p. 674-82.
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- Sayles, M. B.** Keepers of the gate. Outlook, Dec. 28, 1907, v. 87, p. 913-23.
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— Invading army (in his *Incoming millions*. 1906. p. 21-32).

Holt, Hamilton. Life stories of undistinguished Americans. New York, Pott, 1906. \$1.50.

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United States Statistics Bureau. (Commerce and Labor Department) Special consular report. v. 30, Emigration to the United States. 1904.

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Connolly, J. B. In the paths of immigration. Scribner, Nov. 1902, v. 32, p. 513-27.

Describes a party of Russian peasants going from their homes to Hamburg, the examinations there, the sorrows of those who are turned back, and the joys of those who are allowed to come.

Duncan, Norman. A people from the East. Harper's Monthly, March 1903, v. 106, p. 553-62.

Little anecdotes told by Syrians in New York City.

Gordon, W. E. Whence they come. World's Work, April 1903, v. 5, p. 3276-81.

An investigation of that part of Russia from which a large number of Jews come to the United States.

Hard, William. A song of the tower of Babel. World To-day, July 1907, v. 13, p. 720-23.

A little story of South Chicago.

Italian immigration to the United States. Charities and the Commons, May 7, 1907, v. 12, p. 443-56.

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A story of a Lithuanian.

Mangano, Antonio. Effect of emigration upon Italy. *Charities and the Commons*, Feb. 1, 1908, v. 19, p. 1475-86.

The hard lives of the peasants and the reason.

Masbrayne, L. E. Promised land. *McClure*, Nov. 1902, v. 20, p. 66-74.

The imaginary story of a Congressman travelling from London to New York and how his opinions changed.

Ogg, F. A. How immigration is stimulated. *World To-day*, April 1906, v. 10, p. 418-24.

An article on the influence of the agents of the steamship companies.

Secret solicitation of immigration. *Current Literature*, Sept. 1903, v. 35, p. 349-50.

Ward, R. D. Immigration problem. *Charities*, Feb. 6, 1904, v. 12, p. 138-51.

How the church and racial oppression stimulates immigration.

4. Present distribution and occupation of immigrants

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Studies of social conditions in New York, Philadelphia, and Chicago.

***Claghorn, K. H.** Agricultural distribution of immigrants (in United States Industrial Commission. *Reports*. 1901, v. 15, p. 492-646).

***Commons, J. R.** Immigration and its economic effects (in United States Industrial Commission. *Reports*. 1901, v. 15, p. 293-743).

— Nineteenth century additions (in his *Races and immigrants in America*. 1907. p. 63-159).

— Trade unionism and labor problems. Ginn, 1905. \$2.

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De Forest, R. W. Tenement house problem. Macmillan, 1903. 25c.

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— Immigrant distribution (in his *Incoming millions*. 1906. p. 50-81).

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Reliable estimates with maps and tables.

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Used in aiding Jewish immigrants.

Brandenburg, Broughton. Stranger within the gates. Harper's Weekly, June 17, Aug. 5, 1905, v. 49, p. 868-70, 1114-16.

The reasons why they live in cities with a map showing the distribution.

Claghorn, K. H. Immigration in its relation to pauperism. Annals of the American Academy, July 1904, v. 24, p. 185-205.

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Fleming, W. L. Immigration to the southern states. Political Science Quarterly, June 1905, v. 20, p. 276-97.

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Hewes, F. W. Where our immigrants settle. *World's Work*, Oct. 1903, v. 6, p. 4021-24.

Diagrams showing the distribution of foreigners.

Immigration to the South. *World's Work*, June 1907, v. 14, p. 8959-60.

The pressing demand for more white labor on the farms and in the mills.

Krauskopff, Joseph. Agriculture as preventive charity. *Charities and the Commons*, May 16, 1906, v. 16, p. 277-79.

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Leucht, I. L. Opportunities in the South for the immigrant. *Charities and the Commons*, May 16, 1906, v. 16, p. 275-77.

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Miller, C. H. Menace of crowded cities. *World's Work*, May 1908, v. 14, p. 10268-72.

The evils that have grown out of herding immigrants in congested tenements.

Moorhead, F. G. Foreign invasion of the northwest. *World's Work*, March 1908, v. 15, p. 9992-97.

The foreign laborer and his problems.

Stella, Antonio. Tuberculosis and the Italians in the United States. *Charities*, May 7, 1904, v. 12, p. 486-89.

How the indoor work of an outdoor people effects them.

Ward, R. D. Agriculture distribution of immigrants. *Popular Science Monthly*, Dec. 1904, v. 66, p. 166-75.

The difficulties in distribution, the relief in the cities and the unencouraging results of the experiment.

— Immigration and the South. *Atlantic*, Nov. 1905, v. 96, p. 611-17.

The need of labor in the South should not be a cause for bringing contract labor to this country.

Where the immigrants are wanted. *Nation*, Jan. 5, 1905, v. 80, p. 6.

The plans to attract them to the South and West.

***Willcox, W. F.** Distribution of immigrants. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Aug. 1906, v. 20, p. 523-46.

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5. Immigrants in Wisconsin

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- Jensen, W. H.** Wisconsin's Deutch-Amerikaner. *Nation*, March 14, 1901, v. 72, p. 222.
- Mashek, Nan.** Bohemian farmers of Wisconsin. *Charities*. Dec. 3, 1904, v. 13, p. 211-14.
Their settlement in Kewaunee county.
- Rich, A. W.** Agriculture settlement of the Jews in Wisconsin. *Charities and the Commons*, May 16, 1906, v. 16, p. 272-74.
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C=Wisconsin Historical Collections. P=Proceedings of the Society for the year indicated

- Foreign immigration to Wisconsin.** *P.* 1901, p. 137-43.
- Belgians.** Belgians of Northeast Wisconsin. *C.* 13, p. 375-396.
- Bohemians.** Our Bohemian population. *P.* 1901, p. 159-62.
- Cornish.** Cornish in southwest Wisconsin. *C.* 14, p. 301-334.
- Icelanders.** Icelanders on Washington Island. *C.* 14, p. 335-40.
- Germans.** How Wisconsin came by its large German element. *C.* 12, p. 299-334.
Geographical origin of German immigration to Wisconsin. *C.* 14, p. 341-93.
How Germans become Americans. *P.* 1897, p. 101-22.
German-American press. *P.* 1898, p. 144-49.
Influence of the Germans in Wisconsin. *P.* 1901, p. 144-47.
Political activity of Wisconsin Germans, 1854-60. *P.* 1901, p. 190-211.
- Norwegians.** Norwegian settlements in America. *P.* 1898, p. 150-67.
- Poles.** Polanders in Wisconsin. *P.* 1901, p. 148-52.
Polish people of Portage County. *P.* 1907, p. 259-83.
- Scotch.** Scots in Wisconsin. *P.* 1901, p. 153-58.

- Swiss.** The Swiss colony of New Glarus. *C.* 8, p. 411-39.
 Additional notes on New Glarus. *C.* 8, p. 440-45.
 Planting of the Swiss colony at New Glarus. *C.* 12, p. 335-82.
 Diary of one of the original colonists of New Glarus. 1845. *C.* 15, p. 292-337.
 History of a great industry (cheese-making among the Wisconsin Swiss). *P.* 1898, p. 226-30.

6. American assimilation of immigration

Books

- Commons, J. R.** Amalgamation and assimilation (in his *Races and immigrants in America*. 1907. p. 17-21, 198-238).
Grose, H. B. Americanizing the aliens (in his *Incoming millions*. 1906. p. 82-105).
 — Immigration and the national character (in his *Aliens or Americans*. 1906. p. 233-62).
Woods, R. A. A two edged sword (in his *Americans in process*. 1902. p. 356-83).

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- Assimilating the adult immigrant.** Outlook, Feb. 1, 1908, v. 88, p. 244.
 The need of more night schools.
Balch, E. G. Our Slavic fellow citizens. Charities and the Commons, Dec. 7, 1907, v. 19, p. 1162-74.
 A question of assimilation.
Bradley, A. A. To what extent does unrestricted immigration counteract the influence of our educational and charitable work? Charities, April 5, 1902, v. 8, p. 325-30.
 The substitution of one kind of man for another counteracts educational effort.
Buchanan, J. T. How to assimilate the foreign element in our population. Forum, Feb. 1902, v. 32, p. 686-94.
 By the direction of the adult into useful lines of industry, and education for all.
Kasson, Herbert. French in America. Munsey, June 1906, v. 35, p. 360-73,
 — Germans in America. Munsey, March 1906, v. 34, p. 694-707.
 — Irish in America. Munsey, April 1906, v. 35, p. 86-104.

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Each article in the above series tells of the history of emigration from that country, what they have accomplished here, and the prominent men of each nationality.

- Claghorn, K. H.** Our immigrants and ourselves. *Atlantic*, Oct. 1900, v. 86, p. 535-48.

The fears our forefathers had when the first immigrants came; our change of opinion; the probable disappearance of the present dread of immigration.

- Commons, J. R.** Americanization by the labor unions. *World To-day*, Oct. 1903, v. 5, p. 1319-21.

Through the labor union the immigrant learns his primary lesson in democracy, the basis of which is liberty and law.

- Falkner, R. R.** Aspects of the immigration problem. *Political Science Quarterly*, March 1904, v. 19, p. 32-49.

Showing what has been done and what can be done.

- Monaghan, J. C.** Immigration problems. *Catholic World*, July 1904, v. 79, p. 512-23.

The German immigrant and his aid in the upbuilding of the United States.

- Northland, L. G.** Swedish-American. *World To-day*, Dec. 1905, v. 9, p. 1293-97.

What he has achieved in the new land.

- Speranza, G. C.** How it feels to be a problem. *Charities*, May 7, 1904, v. 12, p. 457-63.

Consideration of certain causes which prevent or retard assimilation.

Proposed Lines of Solution

1. Rejection and closer restriction

Books

Ainsworth, F. H. Burdens of recent immigration (Immigration Restriction League bulletin, No. 40).

Hall, P. F. Effect of the present laws and the need for further restriction (in his *Immigration*. 1906. p. 239-323).

Lee, Joseph. Immigration (in *Proceedings of National Conference of Charities and Corrections*, Philadelphia, 1906. p. 279-85).

Ought there to be a selection?

Marshall, L. C. Race effects of immigration (in *Proceedings of National Conference of Charities and Corrections*, Philadelphia, 1906. p. 314-24).

What the effects have been, and will be.

Walker, F. A. Immigration and degradation (in his *Discussions in economics and statistics*. 1899. v. 2, p. 417-51).

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Addams, Jane. Recent immigration: a field neglected by the scholar. *Educational Review*, March 1905, v. 29, p. 245-63.
The danger to American traits and character.

Chetwood, John. Argument for suspension. *Arena*, March 1902, v. 27, p. 254-58.

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